Chapter 17

The NDIS – A quantum leap towards realising social rights for people with intellectual disability

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Chapter summary

Introduction

Disability as a human rights issue

The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

Deinstitutionalisation

Guardianship reform

Anti-discrimination law

Absence of a right to services

The promise of the National Disability Insurance Scheme

Thumbnail sketch of provisions and roles for social workers

The interface of 'reasonable and necessary' funded support and main-

stream services

Testing entitlements

Supporting decision-making

Concluding comments

Key learning points

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Additional reading

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Chapter summary

This chapter focuses on the economic and social rights of people with disability, such as access to resources and participation in employment or civic society. These are the spheres in which social workers are most commonly found, and which in Australia have had few legal safeguards. The chapter provides a brief review of the legal context of social work practice in the areas of disability services, anti-discrimination and decision-making. The later part of the chapter focuses on the potential implications of the *National Disability Insurance Scheme Act 2013* (Cth), both for the rights of people with disability and for social workers, as the scheme that commenced on 1 July 2013 is progressively implemented across Australia. The chapter concentrates on



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No claim is made as to the accuracy or authenticity of the content of the sites suggested in this chapter. Site addresses change – if the address is no longer accurate, search using the title of the organisation concerned.

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- Australian legislation (State and Commonwealth) can be found at AustLII <www.austlii. edu.au>
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- 1 See <www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/crpd/pages/crpdindex.aspx>.
- 2 See <www.treatybodywebcast.org/category/webcast-archives/crpd/>.
- 3 See <www.publicadvocate.vic.gov.au/services/108/>.
- 4 See http://everyaustraliancounts.com.au/>.
- 5 See <www.aat.gov.au/AATDecisions.htm>.
- At the time of writing the Australian Law Reform Commission is undertaking a review of equal recognition before the law and legal capacity for people with disabilities, which will consider issues of supported decision-making and whether there is need for change in the NDIS legislation on this issue. See http://www.alrc.gov.au/sites/default/files/pdfs/publications/whole_ip_44.pdf>.